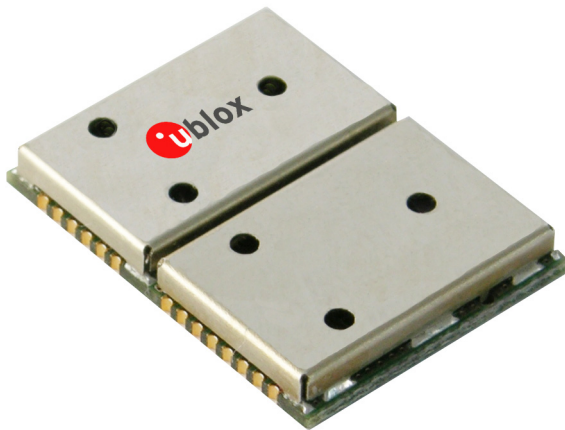


LEA-5H, LEA-5S, LEA-5A u-blox 5 GPS and GALILEO Modules

Data Sheet



Abstract

Technical data sheet describing the cost effective, high-performance u-blox 5 based LEA 5 series of GPS/GALILEO modules.

Features include A-GPS support, low power consumption, -160 dBm high sensitivity and an innovative jamming-resistant RF architecture. The compact 17.0 x 22.4 mm form factor of the highly successful LEA-4 series is maintained, enabling easy migration. The LEA 5 series supports passive and active antennas.



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Data Sheet Revisions	Identification of applicable hardware	Comments
-	All data codes	

	Products marked with this lead-free symbol on the product label comply with the "Directive 2002/95/EC of the European Parliament and the Council on the Restriction of Use of certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment" (RoHS).
	This is an Electrostatic Sensitive Device (ESD). Observe precautions for handling.

1 Functional Description

1.1 Overview

The LEA-5 module series by u-blox sets a new standard for GPS and GALILEO receiver modules. Powered by the high performance 50-channel u-blox 5 technology, these modules provide excellent performance and flexibility at an economical price. A 32-channel acquisition engine with over 1 million effective correlators is capable of massive parallel searches. This enables a Time To First Fix (TTFF) of less than 1 second, while long correlation/dwell times make possible an acquisition and tracking sensitivity of -160dBm. An available functionality is KickStart, a new feature enabling accelerated acquisition of weak signals. Once acquired, satellites are passed on to a power-optimized dedicated tracking engine. This arrangement allows the GPS and GALILEO engine to simultaneously track up to 16 satellites while searching for new ones. u-blox 5's advanced jamming suppression mechanism and innovative RF architecture provide a high level of immunity to jamming, ensuring maximum GPS and GALILEO performance.

The LEA-5 series maintains the compact 17.0 x 22.4 mm form factor of the highly successful LEA-4 modules. The modules have been designed with backwards compatibility in mind, enabling ease of upgrade and reducing engineering and design costs. A USB port is available for faster data transmission and more flexibility. The optional FLASH EPROM provides capacity to store user-specific configuration settings and allows for future updates. These modules do not support the antenna supply and supervisor functionalities, and are ideal solutions for applications where extra cost savings are needed.

LEA-5 modules are not designed for life saving or supporting devices or for aviation and should not be used in products that could in any way negatively impact the security or health of the user or third parties or that could cause damage to goods.

1.2 Highlights and Features

Highlights

- **Time To First Fix (TTFF): < 1 sec**
- **Acquisition and tracking sensitivity: -160dBm**
- **Receives GPS and GALILEO signals**
- **A-GPS: Supports u-blox AssistNow Online and Offline, OMA SUPL compliant**
- **High immunity to jamming**
- **UART serial port, USB, DDC (I²C® compatible)**

Features

	Voltage Range (V)	Thickness (mm)	50-channel engine	KickStart	SuperSense	FW Update / FLASH	UART	USB	SPI	DDC	AssistNow Online	AssistNow Offline	Dead Reckoning	Raw Data	Precision Timing	1PPS	CFG Pin	Reset Input	Antenna Supply	Antenna Supervisor
LEA-5H	2.7-3.6	3.0	✓	✓	✓	✓	1	1		1	✓	✓				✓		✓	✓	✓
LEA-5S	2.7-3.6	3.0	✓	✓	✓		1	1		1	✓	✓				✓	1	✓	✓	✓
LEA-5A	2.7-3.6	3.0	✓		✓		1	1		1	✓	✓				✓	1	✓	✓	✓

Table 1: Features of the LEA-5 Series

1.3 Block Diagram

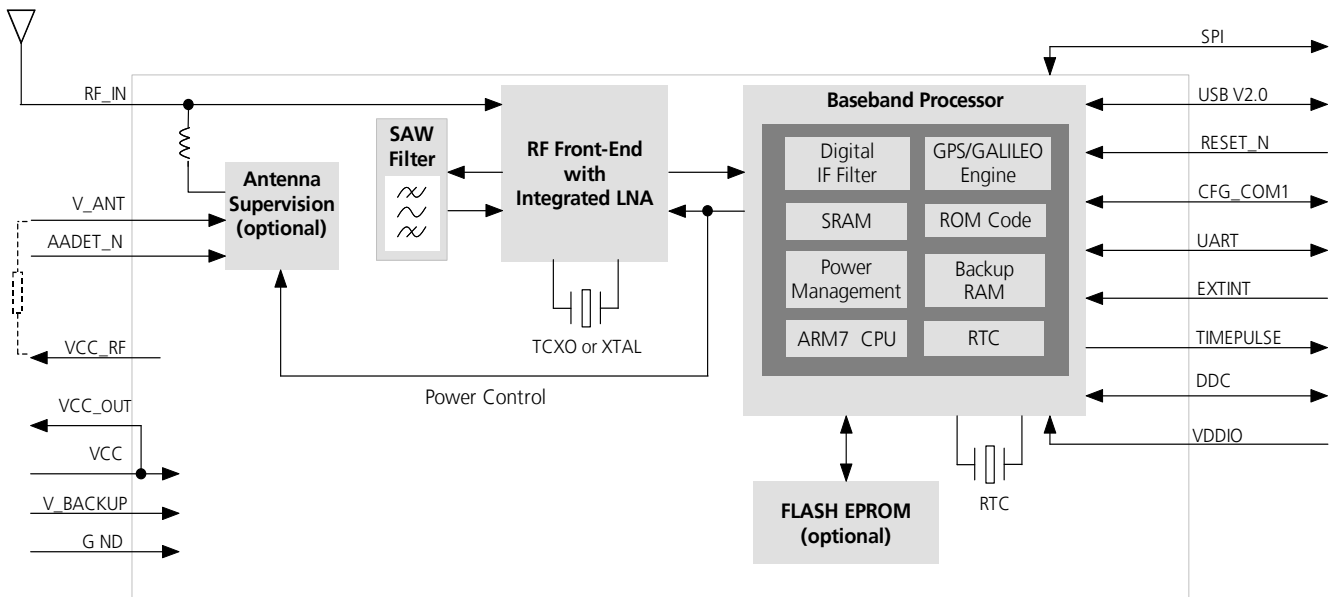


Figure 1: Hardware Block Schematic

1.4 Assisted GPS (A-GPS)

Supply of aiding information like ephemeris, almanac, rough last position and time and satellite status and an optional time synchronization signal will reduce time to first fix significantly and improve the acquisition sensitivity. All LEA-5 modules support the u-blox AssistNow Online and AssistNow Offline A-GPS services and are OMA SUPL compliant.

1.5 KickStart

A new feature available with u-blox 5 receiver modules is KickStart. This functionality uses a TCXO to accelerate weak signal acquisition, enabling faster start and reacquisition times. KickStart is available with the LEA-5H and LEA-5S.

1.6 GALILEO

The u-blox 5 is a GNSS chip that receives and tracks GPS and GALILEO signals simultaneously, enhancing accuracy and coverage. When GALILEO-L1 signals become available, u-blox 5 receivers equipped with FLASH memory will be capable of receiving and processing them via a simple upgrade. The ability to receive and track GALILEO satellite signals will result in higher coverage, improved reliability and better accuracy.

1.7 Protocols

Protocol	Type
NMEA	Input/output, ASCII, 0183, 2.3 (compatible to 3.0)
UBX	Input/output, binary, u-blox proprietary

Table 2: Available Protocols

Both protocols are available on UART, USB, DDC and SPI. For specification of the various protocols see the *u-blox 5 Protocol Specification* [2].

1.8 Antenna

LEA-5 modules are designed for use with passive and active antennas.

An optional antenna supervisor is available with the LEA-5H, LEA-5S and LEA-5A. In the default operation mode the antenna supervisor is activated and enables the receiver to detect short circuits to the active antenna by checking the bias voltage level and can shut down the voltage bias immediately. A series resistor is needed in front of the **V_ANT** input. UBX and NMEA messages are provided to report the condition of the antenna supply. Open circuit detection can also be supported with an additional external circuit. For details, please refer to the *LEA-5 Hardware Integration Manual* [1].

Parameter	Specification	
Antenna Type	Passive and active antenna	
Active Antenna Recommendations	Minimum gain	15 - 20 dB (to compensate signal loss in RF cable)
	Maximum noise figure	1.5 dB
	Maximum gain	30 dB

Table 3: Antenna Specifications for all LEA-5 Modules

Parameter	Specification	
Antenna Supply	Using VCC_RF or external voltage source	
Antenna Supervisor	Short circuit detection	Built-in
	Open circuit detection	Enabled with external circuit

Table 4: Antenna Supervisor Specifications for LEA-5H, LEA-5S and LEA-5A

1.9 Configuration

1.9.1 Boot-Time CFG_COM1 Configuration (LEA-5S, LEA-5A)

The LEA-5S and LEA-5A provide a **CFG_COM1** pin for boot-time configuration. It becomes effective immediately after start-up. Once the module has started, the configuration settings may be modified with UBX configuration messages. The Baudrate can be changed using the CFG-PRT message and the messages can be changed using CFG-MSG. The modified settings remain effective until power-down or reset. If these settings have been stored in battery-backup RAM, then the modified configuration will be retained, as long as the backup battery supply is not interrupted.

CFG_COM1	Baudrate (Kbaud)	Messages
0	4.8	GSV ¹ , RMC, GSA, GGA, VTG, TXT
1	9.6	GSV, RMC, GSA, GGA, GLL, VTG, TXT

Table 5: Supported CFG_COM1 settings (default settings in bold text)

1.9.2 Configuration (LEA-5H)

With the LEA-5H, configuration settings modified with UBX configuration messages can be saved to the FLASH memory. In this case the modified settings remain effective even after power-down and don't require backup battery supply.

For more information see the *LEA-5 Hardware Integration Manual* [1].

¹ every fifth fix

2 GPS Performance

Parameter	Specification
Receiver Type	50 Channels GPS L1 frequency, C/A Code GALILEO Open Service L1 frequency
Time-To-First-Fix ²	Cold Start (Autonomous) 29 s Warm Start (Autonomous) 29 s Hot Start (Autonomous) <1 s Aided Starts ³ <1 s
Sensitivity	Tracking & Navigation -160 dBm Acquisition -160 dBm Cold Start (Autonomous) -145 dBm
Horizontal Position Accuracy ⁴	Autonomous < 2.5 m SBAS < 2.0 m
Accuracy of Timepulse Signal	RMS 50 ns
Max Navigation Update Rate	4 Hz
Dynamics	≤ 4 g
Operational Limits	Velocity 515 m/s (1000 knots)

Table 6: LEA-5 GPS Performance

² All satellites at -130 dB

³ Dependent on aiding data connection speed and latency

⁴ CEP, 50%, 24 hours static, -130dBm

3 Mechanical Specifications

Parameter	Specification	
A	22.4 +0.6/-0.1mm	[882 +24/-4mil]
B	17.0 ±0.1mm	[669 ±4mil]
C	3.0 ±0.3mm	[118 ±12mil]
D	2.55 +0.3/-0.1mm	[100 +18/-4mil]
E	1.1 ±0.1mm	[43 ±4mil]
F	3.80 ±0.1mm	[150 ±4mil]
G	1.10 ±0.1mm	[75 ±4mil]
H	2.85 +0.3/-0.01mm	[112 +18/-4mil]
Weight	2.1 g	

Table 7: Dimensions

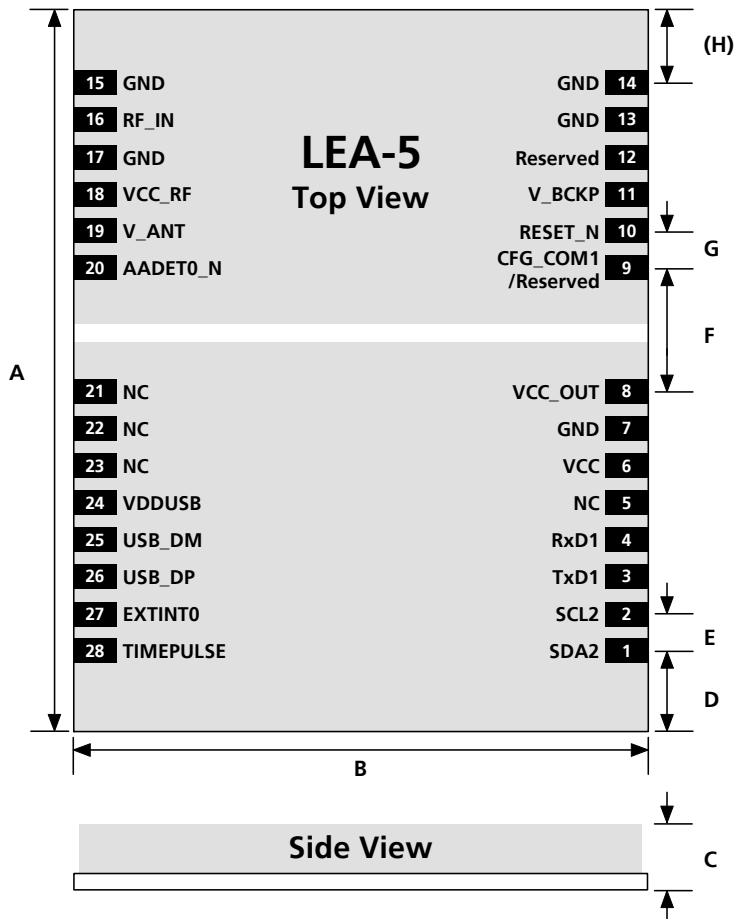


Figure 2: Dimensions



For information regarding the Paste Mask and Footprint see the *LEA-5 Hardware Integration Manual* [1].

3.1 Pin Assignment

No	Module	Name	I/O	Description
1	All	SDA2	I/O	DDC Data
2	All	SCL2	I/O	DDC Clock
3	All	TxD1	O	Serial Port 1
4	All	RxD1	I	(do not leave open)
5	All	NC		Not Connected
6	All	VCC	I	Supply voltage
7	All	GND	I	Ground (digital)
8	All	VCC_OUT	O	Output voltage
9	LEA-5A, LEA-5S	CFG_COM1	I	Configuration Pin
	LEA-5H	Reserved	I	
10	All	RESET_N	I	
11	All	V_BCKP	I	Backup voltage supply
12	All	Reserved	I	
13	All	GND	I	Ground
14	All	GND	I	Ground
15	All	GND	I	Ground
16	All	RF_IN	I	GPS signal input
17	All	GND	I	Ground
18	All	VCC_RF	O	Output Voltage RF section
19	All	V_ANT	I	Antenna Bias voltage
20	All	AADET0_N	I	Active Antenna Detect
21	All	NC		Not Connected
22	All	NC		Not Connected
23	All	NC		Not Connected
24	All	VDDUSB	I	USB Supply
25	All	USB_DM	I/O	USB Data
26	All	USB_DP	I/O	USB Data
27	All	EXTINT0	I	External Interrupt Pin
28	All	TIMEPULSE	O	Time pulse (1PPS)

Table 8: Pinout



Pins designated Reserved should only be used with caution. For more information about Pinouts see the *LEA-5 Hardware Integration Manual* [1].

4 Electrical Specifications

4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Power supply voltage (VCC)	Vcc	-0.5	3.6	V
Backup battery voltage (V_BCKP)	Vbckp	-0.5	4.8	V
Input pin voltage	Vin	-0.5	Vcc +0.5	V
	Vin_usb	-0.5	Vddusb +0.5	V
VCC_RF output current	Iccrf		100	mA
Antenna bias voltage	Vant		6	V
Antenna bias current ⁵	Iant		100	mA
Storage temperature	Tstg	-40	85	°C

Table 9: Absolute Maximum Ratings



Stressing the device beyond the “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage. These are stress ratings only. The product is not protected against overvoltage or reversed voltages. If necessary, voltage spikes exceeding the power supply voltage specification, given in table above, must be limited to values within the specified boundaries by using appropriate protection diodes.

⁵ Applied via V_ANT

4.2 Operating Conditions

Parameter ⁶	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Condition
Power supply voltage (VCC)	Vcc	2.7		3.6	V	
Sustained supply current ⁷	Icc		40		mA	Vcc = 3.0 V
Peak supply current ⁸	Iccp		150		mA	Vcc = 3.6 V
Backup battery voltage	Vbckp	1.3		4.8	V	
Backup battery current	Ibckp		30		µA	Vbckp = 1.8V
Input pin voltage range	Vin			Vcc +0.5	V	
Input pin low voltage	Vin_low_1			0.2x Vcc	V	
Input pin high voltage	Vin_high_1	0.7x Vcc			V	
Input pin low voltage for EXTINT0 and RxD1	Vin_low_2			0.22	V	
Input pin high voltage for EXTINT0 and RxD1	Vin_high_2	0.91			V	
Output pin voltage range	Vout				V	
Output pin low voltage	Vout_low			0.4	V	Iout = 4 mA
Output pin high voltage	Vout_high	Vcc – 0.4			V	Iout = -4 mA
VDDUSB (Pin 24) for USB operation	Vddusb1	3.0 ⁹		3.6	V	
USB_DM, USB_DP	VinU	Compatible with USB with 27 Ohms series resistance				
Antenna gain	Gant			30	dB	
V_ANT antenna bias voltage	Vant	2.7		5.5	V	I _{ANT} < -50 mA
Antenna bias voltage drop	Vant_drop		0.1			Iccrf=50mA
VCC_RF voltage	Vccrf		Vcc-0.1		V	
VCC_RF output current	Iccrf			50	mA	
Operating temperature	Topr	-40		85	°C	

Table 10: Operating Conditions



Operation beyond the "Operating Conditions" is not recommended and extended exposure beyond the "Operating Conditions" may affect device reliability.

⁶ All specification are at an ambient temperature of 25°C.

⁷ Average current drawn during Continuous Tracking Mode with 1 Hz update rate, using 9 channels for tracking and navigation and 3 channels for searching satellites (= acquisition). Use this figure to determine required battery capacity.

⁸ Peak current drawn during initial acquisition phase. Use this figure to dimension maximum current capability of power supply.

⁹ If USB not used connect to GND

5 Reliability Tests

Tests for product family qualifications:

Test	Standard
Visual inspection	IPC-A-610 "Acceptability of electronic assemblies" I.T.R.I. Publication No. 700 IPC-SM-840B Class 2.
Thermal shock	-40°C...+125°C, 100 cycles
Function at various temperatures	-40°C/2 hours; RT/2 hours; +85°C/2 hours; function tests at stable temperature
Lifespan test	+85°C/1000 hours, in function
Damp heat, cyclic	+25°C...+55°C; >90% Rh
Vibration	10-500 Hz; 2 hours/axis; 5g
Shock	30g/11ms (halfsine); 3 Shock/axis; no function
Metallographic investigations	IPC-QE-650

Table 11: Reliability Tests



This specification is preliminary and subject to confirmation.

6 Design-In

In order to obtain the necessary information to conduct a proper design-in, u-blox strongly recommends consulting the *LEA-5 Hardware Integration Manual* [1].

7 Default Settings

Interface	Settings
Serial Port 1 Output	9600 Baud, 8 bits, no parity bit, 1 stop bit Configured to transmit both NMEA and UBX protocols, but only following NMEA and no UBX messages have been activated at start-up: GGA, GLL, GSA, GSV, RMC, VTG, TXT
USB Output	Configured to transmit both NMEA and UBX protocols, but only following NMEA and no UBX messages have been activated at start-up: GGA, GLL, GSA, GSV, RMC, VTG, TXT USB Power Mode: Bus-Powered
Serial Port 1 Input	9600 Baud, 8 bits, no parity bit, 1 stop bit Automatically accepts following protocols without need of explicit configuration: UBX, NMEA The GPS receiver supports interleaved UBX and NMEA messages.
USB Input	Automatically accepts following protocols without need of explicit configuration: UBX, NMEA The GPS receiver supports interleaved UBX and NMEA messages. USB Power Mode: Bus-Powered
TIMEPULSE (1Hz Nav)	1 pulse per second, synchronized at rising edge, pulse length 100ms

Table 13: Available Protocols.

Please refer to the *LEA-5 Hardware Integration Manual* [1] for information about further settings.

8 Ordering Information

Ordering No.	Product
LEA-5A-0	LEA-5A GPS/GALILEO Module, Tape on reel, 250 pieces per reel
LEA-5H-0	LEA-5H GPS/GALILEO Module, Tape on reel, 250 pieces per reel
LEA-5S-0	LEA-5S GPS/GALILEO Module, Tape on reel, 250 pieces per reel
EVK-5H-0	u-blox 5 Evaluation Kit

Table 14: Ordering Information

Related Documents

- [1] LEA-5 Hardware Integration Manual, Docu. No GPS.G5-MS5-07005
- [2] u-blox5 Protocol Specification, Docu. No GPS-X-07036
- [3] u-blox5 Receiver Description, Docu. No GPS.G5-X-07018

All these documents are available on our homepage (<http://www.u-blox.com>).



For regular updates to u-blox documentation and to receive product change notifications please register on our homepage.

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